Language Arts

Grade 7 / Week 5

Standards Covered this Week

LAFS.7.L.3.4.a: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 7 reading and content, by using context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

LAFS.7.L.3.4.d: Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

LAFS.7.RL.2.6: Analyze how an author develops and contrasts the points of view of different characters or narrators in a text.

Name

Teacher

A Note to Parents

For the next five weeks, your student will be working through a unit entitled "New Perspectives," which will include texts that explore characters who are gaining new understandings about themselves or their world. Your student will be focusing on point of view—how a person's point of view can affect their choices and behavior and how authors develop and reveal differences in characters' or narrators' points of view in their writing. As your student works through the unit, consider discussing with him or her the following question: How can a disappointing world impact our perspective? Can there be positive consequences of this change in perspective as well as negative? This week, your student will read a short story called "Sol Painting, Inc." by Meg Medina.

Here are some optional online resources to support or extend your student's thinking:

- This text is also available through CommonLit, which provides an audio read-aloud, translation, and online annotation features. Students should access CommonLit through their ClassLink. <u>https://www.commonlit.org/en/texts/fyc-sol-painting-inc</u>
- Access an audio version of the text from Penguin Random House Audio here: <u>https://soundcloud.com/penguin-audio/flying-lessons-other-stories-sol-painting-inc-written-and-read-by-meg-medina</u>
- Learn more about the author here: <u>https://megmedina.com/</u>

Day 1, Activity 1: Introduction to Vocabulary

Step 1: Based on the context sentence and the photo, write down your best prediction for the definition of each word. The first one is done for you.

1. Apprentice

Winnie became a licensed plumber after her time as an <u>apprentice</u> learning all the details of the job.

Definition prediction: _____Student

Correct definition: _____

2. Enforce

Unless our leaders $\underline{enforce}$ the rules, they won't make us any safer.

Definition prediction:

Correct definition:_____

3. Gape

Asha could not help but <u>gape</u> out the window at the falling snow during her first winter in the north!

Definition prediction:

Correct definition:_____



When Agnes graduated, she decided to become a welding <u>apprentice</u> and learn the job hands on.



Idwal's parents <u>enforced</u> his curfew by installing cameras so they could see when he got home.



The boy <u>gaped</u> at his parents when he realized he had read the book all by himself for the first time.

4. Maneuver

It took Herman a few hours to <u>maneuver</u> all the boxes so that they fit perfectly in the moving truck.

Definition prediction:	 	
Correct definition:	 	

It took several weeks for Theo to learn to maneuver across the tightrope.

5. Manicure

Wilber spent time each night carefully trimming and <u>manicuring</u> his nails for his job as a ring model.

Definition prediction:	 	
Correct definition:	 	



Larry spent hours each day in the summer manicuring his lawn.

Step 2: The below definitions are written in the order of the vocabulary above. Copy the correct definition for each word onto the lines in your packet. How close were your predictions?

- 5 To trim or cut with extreme care; to groom
 - To move skillfully or carefully
- 3. To stare with one's mouth open in surprise
- 2. To make people follow or obey a rule or law
- I. A person who works for another in order to learn a skill

Day 1, Activity 2: Quick Write

The texts we will read in this unit will explore characters who are gaining new understandings about themselves or their world. Sometimes these new understandings are unexpected or even disappointing. Think of a time growing up that you learned something about the world around you that was unexpected or disappointing. How did this realization affect you?

Day 2, Activity 1: Skills Focus

In this unit, we'll analyze how an author develops a character's point of view.

The **<u>narrator</u>** is the voice that tells a story.

- If the narrator is a character in the story, we call that <u>first-person narration</u>.
- If the narrator is NOT a character in the story we call that <u>third-person narration</u>.

As Ajira gave Kenji a boost over the wall, **she** had a sinking feeling in her stomach. *Will I ever see him again?* she wondered.

Third-Person Narrator



- **<u>Point of view</u>** or **perspective** is the way a character sees a person or situation.
 - When a story is told through **first-person narration**, the author develops the narrator's point of view through:
 - Actions (the things they do)
 - **Dialogue** (the things they say)
 - Thoughts
- Other characters often have different points of view than the narrator does. Because we cannot hear their thoughts, the author shows us other characters' points of view through:
 - **Dialogue** (the things they say)
 - Actions (the things they do)

"Don't worry, little sis," he said, looking down at me with tears in his eyes. "I'll come back for you."



Point of View Practice: Read the following model to see how point of view is determined.

Excerpt from "Going Steady" by Adam Bagdasarian

So Linda Lieban, one of the prettiest girls in the seventh grade, liked me. I was immensely proud of my conquest, though I had no intention of doing anything about it, partly because she frightened me and partly because, in those days, it was my ambition to collect as many female hearts as possible without committing my own heart to any particular one.

- A. Find Evidence: <u>Underline</u> two details that show the narrator's point of view regarding dating.
- B. Write: In your own words, what is the narrator's point of view on dating?

The narrator wants girls to like him but does not want a girlfriend.

- C. Select One: How does the author develop the narrator's point of view in this section?
 - a. Thoughts
 - b. Dialogue
 - c. Actions

DIRECTIONS: Read the excerpt from "Going Steady." Notice what the narrator thinks, says, and does. Then answer the questions which follow.

Excerpt from "Going Steady" by Adam Bagdasarian

Unfortunately, during recess Greg Ransohoff mentioned that he had a crush on Linda, and I mentioned that I could go steady with her anytime I wanted.

"Oh sure," he said.

"Wanna bet?" I said.

"How much?"

"A dollar."

"Okay," he said, "there's Linda. Go and ask her."

So I walked over to Linda and asked her to go steady with me. She said yes, of course, but before she could kiss me or embrace me or hold my hand, I walked back to Greg Ransohoff and said, "She said yes. Give me a dollar."

A. Find Evidence: <u>Underline</u> two details that show how the narrator views his chances with Linda Lieban.

B. Write: In your own words, what is the narrator's point of view regarding himself and Linda?

C. Select One: How does the author mostly develop the narrator's point of view in this section?

- a. Thoughts
- b. Dialogue
- c. Actions

Day 2, Activity 2: Vocabulary Practice

Step 1: Fill in the blanks using the correct vocabulary word to complete each scenario. You may have to change the form of the word (ex: go, going, gone).

Step 2: Explain why the vocabulary word best fits based on context clues provided in the scenario.

Example: Every single day, Bryan wakes up at 5 o'clock in the morning to take a 10-mile jog. Then, he goes to the gym to lift weights. Afterwards, he does 20 laps in the pool. And this is before he goes to practice with the team every afternoon! Bryan is *relentless* about training because *he is extremely dedicated and exercises all of the time*.

Apprentices Enforced Gaped Maneuvered Manicured

1. Larry and Shirley were known around town as having the house with the most beautiful and expertly trimmed

landscape.

Larry and Shirley had a yard because

2. Throughout the summer Larry used his skills to his benefit as he moved and arranged his flowers in a way that looked professional.

Larry ______the flowers because ______

3.	 Larry often had to put up a rope around his yard to make sure people were following the direction of his "no parking in the yard" sign when they came to visit. 		
	The ropethe sign's	s message because	
4.	 After many years of taking care of just his own ya younger people he could train in the art of landsc 	rd, Larry decided to start a landscaping business and hire aping.	
	Larry hiredt	ecause	
5.	and stare in amazement at the way Larry took an	v the yards that Larry's business landscaped. They would stand empty yard and made it into a work of natural art. t Larry's yards because	

Day 3: Active Reading

Today, we're going to read "Sol Painting, Inc." about a young girl who is faced with new realizations about her world. The narrator spends her summer working as a painter with her father and brother, which affects her point of view of the world. As we read, we'll determine the characters' points of view and examine how the author develops each perspective.

About this Text: Meg Medina is a Cuban American writer whose stories focus on how a person's family, culture, and heritage influence them. "Sol Painting, Inc." is from *Flying Lessons & Other Stories*. The main character reappears in Medina's novel *Merci Suarez Changes Gears*, which earned Medina the 2019 Newberry Medal. As you read, pause to answer the questions beside the text.

Section 1	
[1] I reach inside the window of Papi's van and yank on the handle to open the passenger door. It's my turn to ride in front. Roli sat there last time.	
[2] "You think they'll need a painter soon?" Papi asks as I slide in next to him.	
[3] I follow his gaze to the second floor of building twenty-two. Men dressed like astronauts are tossing furniture into tall canisters marked BIOHAZARD. Doña Rosa, one of the old ladies who lived over there, died in her living room last week. Her TV was on, so no one knew anything was wrong for two whole days. That means we were all sleeping near a corpse. A shiver runs through me every time I think about Doña Rosa's ghost hovering in the halls, insulted that no one noticed she was dead.	
[4] "If they do, I'm out," I say. For starters, Doña Rosa was mean enough when she was alive. Who in their right mind wants to risk meeting her now that she's a spirit nursing a grudge? "I'm not going in there."	
[5] "Why not?"	
[6] "She's scared of putrefaction." Roli climbs into the back of the van and parks himself on one of Papi's paint buckets. My brother likes to show off his big science words, almost as much as he likes showing off his biceps, especially in front of Papi, who wants him to be a doctor. "That means human rot."	Paragraph 6 Think & Share: What does the line "wants him to be a doctor" reveal about Papi's view of his son?
[7] "I know what it means," I lie. "But that's not the reason."	
[8] "Are you afraid of ghosts?" Roli makes his best zombie face and holds up his hands like claws. "Ooooooooh"	
[9] "Have some respect for <i>los muertos</i> ¹ , Rolando," Papi says, trying not to laugh. He crosses himself and starts to back out of the space.	

Section 2	
[10] I give Roli a stony look. He's right, but I know better than to let him know I'm scared. So I turn back to Papi.	
[11] "I'm too busy, that's all. School starts next week, and I have to finish my summer reading." I root inside the bakery bag for my <i>pan Cubano</i> . ² I take a deep breath of the warm bread that's dripping in butter and grilled flat the way Roli and I like it. I tear off a chunk and sink my teeth in. A full mouth will keep me from lying any more than necessary.	
[12] Papi smiles at me and pulls the bill of my painter's cap down over my eyes. "I can't argue with making a good start at your new school, so I'll let you off this time. But don't get used to it. You wanted to be my number one apprentice , remember?"	
[13] "Mmmm," I say, nodding.	
[14] Papi and I have a long-term business plan. I'm going to take over his company one day and turn it into an empire. Home Depot will eat my dust. I've already designed my business cards. They've got a sun rising and fancy gold letters: MERCI SUAREZ, CEO, SOL PAINTING, INC.	Paragraph 14 Turn & Talk: Describe Merci's relationship with her dad.
[15] Roli makes a face and snatches the bag from me. He knows I haven't cracked open a single book on my summer reading list, but at least he doesn't say so. In fact, I think he felt bad for me, because he loaned me his good earbuds and CD player. Audiobooks to the rescue. He did the calculations while we were checking them out of the library. "You'll be done in a mere thirty-four hours."	 POINT OF VIEW: Paragraphs 15-16 A. Write: How is Merci's view of school different from Roli's?
[16] Roli starts telling Papi about the process of human decomposition after death and proper biohazard cleanups, so I tune him out. This is definitely the dark side of having a science geek for a brother. Not that it's ever been easy. Even when he was younger, Roli liked to dissect salamanders, dead roaches, and other creepy things. He always wanted to play Operation, too—which would have been fun except that he changed the rules. You had to name the body parts correctly. "No, not the Adam's apple," he'd say as I tweezed out a piece without making the buzzer sound. "It's the <i>laryngeal prominence</i> . Say it or it doesn't count." Geez, you'd think he would have pity on somebody who was five. But no, Roli never cut me a break.	 B. Think & Share: How does the author reveal Merci and Roli's different points of view? a. Dialogue b. Thoughts c. Action
Section 3	
[17] Anyway, these days Roli likes crime shows almost as much as he likes science. He says he's going to be a medical examiner. Poking around dead bodies all day? No thank you.	
[18] The air conditioner in Papi's truck is shot, so I lean my head out the window. Even with the windows open, I'm sweating in my long overalls. I've lived in West Palm Beach my whole life, but even I can't stand it here in August. It's 7 a.m. and we're already at 85 degrees, if the frog thermometer at my bedroom window is right.	
[19] Papi looked over at me and grabs my arm. " <i>iAy!</i> ³ Don't lean on the door. The latch is loose. Your mother will kill me if you fall."	
[20] I scoot over.	
[21] "They sent our school schedules," Roli says, licking his greasy fingers. "Mine is sweet. I've got Microbiology first thing in the morning."	
² "Cuban bread" in English ³ "Hey!" in English	

 chemical formula, just to annoy me. "I'd like a glass of H-two-O, please. Pass the sodium chloride for my french fries. This banana bread could use more sucrose." [23] I close my eyes, listening. Blah-blah, science club, blah-blah, college application. [24] I wonder what it's going to be like for <i>me</i> this year. Roli and I will both be at Seaward Pines, although I'll be in the lower school with all the other seventh-grade "amoebas"⁴ (his word). Roli is five years older than I am—a senior. The last time we were in the same school, I was in kindergarten and he was one of the bossy safety patrols with a plastic badge. After that, he became a Sunshine Scholar at fancy Seaward Pines School, where everybody thinks he's a genius. [25] Mami says I'm going to love Seaward Pines, but I don't know. I'm not much for fancy, and everything about that place is shiny and stiff. Even the red blazers I'll have to wear look hot and silly, if you ask me. Plus, no one from our neighborhood goes there, except Roli, so I'll have to make new friends. Stuff like that doesn't bother Roli. In fact, he's never brought home a friend in all the years he's gone there. I asked him about it once, but he told me to close my oral cavity. [26] I think what Mami really means is that <i>she's</i> going to love it. Last year was tough on her. My highest grade was a C, as in "<i>Caramba, niña,</i>⁵ what are you doing? You're shaming us!" Well, it was frustrating for me, too. To think, all my years of perfect attendance and neat penmanship did absolutely nothing to butter up my teachers at report-card time. It's what we call a poor return on investment in the business world. Mami finally said, <i>"Hasta aqui!</i>"⁶ and called Papi to "discuss my future," so I knew I was dead meat. I fought it as best I could, but they decided that I needed "a more structured learning environment," aka Seaward Pines. [27] "Why does it matter if I get an A in science or English?" I cried to Mami. "I'm going to take over Papi'	Paragraph 25 Write: Based on paragraph 25, what might Merci not fully understand about her brother's experience at Seaward Pines?
[29] Mami: She has no vision. No wonder she and Papi don't get along.	
Section 4	
 [30] Anyway, with Roli's help, I managed to broker a deal. I agreed not to run away. I'd go to Seaward Pines but <i>only</i> if I could apprentice with Papi — and get paid. So far, they're living up to the agreement. I'm twelve, so for now, I mostly do the trim, and I'm not allowed to go on all the jobs on account of child labor laws and all that bull. I've been on two sites so far: Ramon's Auto Parts (not bad since it was air-conditioned) and the marina, which left me smelling like bait for days. [31] "So I have a surprise today," Papi says. [32] I study him. This could be bad. Among my parents' past surprises: "We've decided to get divorced." 	 POINT OF VIEW: Paragraph 30 A. Find Evidence: <u>Underline</u> a detail that reveals how Merci responded to her parent's decision to send her to Seaward Pines. B. Write: What is Merci's point of view on attending Seaward Pines?

⁶ "That's it!" or "Up to this point!" in English

[33] "You're taking us to the science museum instead of to a job site?" Roli says hopefully. I roll my eyes. What an attitude. When I'm in charge, he'll be the first one to go.	
[34] "No, but you're close." Papi sticks his arm out to make a turn signal and heads over the bridge toward Palm Beach. "It's about the job."	
[35] I sit up and look outside, realizing he hasn't told us where we're working today. "Where's the site?" I ask.	
[36] The whole sky reflects in Papi's paint-speckled shades as he looks over and smiles. "Guess."	
[37] I look around for a clue. The Intracoastal ⁷ twinkles beneath us as we cross the bridge into Palm Beach. The houses on this side of the canal are large, and they have bougainvillea vines ⁸ trailing from their balconies. Royal palms line the street that ends at the ocean. Papi makes one turn after another on the quiet side streets where fancy cars are parked in the driveways and nannies push strollers in the shade.	
[38] Maybe we'll be painting one of the big mansions? I could run into one of the rich tycoons ⁹ who live here and run a few business ideas past him	
[39] Roli crowds into the front seat to look at where we are, too. "Where are we going?"	
[40] "Move back," I say. He's breathing in my ear, and he hasn't brushed his teeth.	
[41] "No guess yet?" Papi asks.	
[42] Then the stone archway of Seaward Pines School appears up ahead. We drive past the perfectly manicured front lawn, startling a flock of ibises ¹⁰ as we go. A team of men in wide-brimmed hats is running weed whackers and mowers.	
[43] "What are we doing here?" I ask.	
[44] Papi maneuvers us around back to the service entrance near the fields and parks in a spot reserved for maintenance crews. When he shuts off the engine, the van shudders to silence.	Paragraphs 45-51 Find Evidence: <u>Underline</u> two details that reveal how Papi feels about the deal for Merci's tuition.
[45] "I did a trade for your tuition," he says, turning to us. "We paint the gym and a few classrooms, and it won't cost me <i>un centavo¹¹</i> to have Merci attend this semester! ¿Qué te parece? ¹² Your old man is always thinking!" He taps his temple and grins.	
[46] Roli glances at me uneasily and then shrinks into his seat again. "You should have told us," he mumbles. Something in his voice sounds tight, faraway.	
[47] But Papi doesn't hear him over the squuuuueeeaaak of the van door.	
[48] "Let's go, Team Suarez," he says.	
[49] I hop out and start gathering the drop cloths and extenders from the back. I already know where the gym is; we came here for Orientation Night last spring. If I remember, the place is humongous. We could be here for days. Maybe I'll ask for a raise.	
 ⁷ refers to the Intracoastal Waterway, which rus from Boston, MA, around the tip of Florida, and to the ⁸ a flowering vine that is used on fences or balconies ⁹ Tycoon (<i>noun</i>): a wealthy and powerful person who has been successful in business ¹⁰ a large bird with long legs and a long neck and a long, curved beak that wade in shallow waters 	e Gulf of Mexico

Δ

¹¹ "one penny" or "one cent" in English
¹² "What do you think?" in English

[50] "Are you going to help or what?" I ask Roli. "These paint cans are heavy, you know."	Paragraph 54
[51] He doesn't answer.	Write: What do you predict will happen at the school? Why?
[52] Finally, Papi looks up. He stares at Roli for a second before climbing in to help me with the cans. Papi can carry several cans in each hand. He's the strongest dad I know. Wiping the sweat from his forehead, he points across the grass. "Follow those signs to the main office," he says. "Tell them we're here."	
[53] I start down the path, dodging the sprinklers and hopping over the bricks with people's names chiseled into them.	
[54] "Vamos, ¹³ Roli," I hear Papi say.	
Section 5	
[55] Mrs. McDaniels, head secretary, wears high heels and clear nail polish. Everything on her desk is dangerously neat, so I can see she's the prickly type. She might even be an enforcer , so I'll have to keep my eye on her this year. Uniform length, the shine in your shoes, standard-issue headbands. You name it, she'll regulate ¹⁴ it. I can feel her eyes on my head, so I pull off my cap. (No hats in school, according to the sign.) Naturally, my thick hair goes <i>boing</i> .	
[56] "Sol Painting at your service," I say, sticking out my hand. "I'm Merci." I put one of Papi's business cards on the counter.	
[57] She smiles cautiously and studies the card. "Aren't you a little young to be working?"	
[58] "The rest of the crew is outside, ma'am." It pays to be professional, even with annoying customers. "We're ready to start on the gym."	
[59] The phone rings.	
[60] I glance around uncomfortably as she explains that the head of school is at a meeting. The leather furniture makes it feel like a doctor's office in here. There are oil pastel portraits behind acrylic ¹⁵ cases, and photographs of a group of students at the Great Wall of China.	
[61] Mrs. McDaniels hangs up and closes one of the enormous files sitting on her desk. I try to catch the name on the tab as she looks for the master keys, but it's too far away. My folder could be in this stack, but I don't say so. You never know what's in your permanent record. <i>Height: four eleven. Prone to daydreaming and lost assignments.</i>	
[62] She comes to the counter and looks down at me carefully. Finally, she slides a binder at me.	
[63] "Sign in," she says. "The time is exactly seven-forty-three."	
[64] Roli and Papi are waiting in the shade outside the gym when we arrive a few minutes later. The paint supplies are piled at their feet.	
[65] "Good morning," Mrs. McDaniels says to Papi as she walks past him. Maybe she's not so observant after all. Roli is standing right there. You'd think she'd say hello to one of their A students, but maybe she doesn't recognize him in overalls.	Paragraph 65 Turn & Talk: Do you agree with Merci's observation that Mrs. McDaniels ignores Roli
[66] She throws open the door for us and switches on the overhead lights. "Be sure to mark the work area. We don't want any of the students tripping on a drop	because "maybe she didn't recognize him in overalls"? Why or why not?

cloth and having an accident." I can practically see the thought bubble over her head. <i>Paperwork</i> .	
[67] She turns on her heels and clicks away up the path.	
[68] "Who's here?" I ask after she's gone. It's not like Seaward Pines had summer school. There's no such thing as failing here. Roli told me you're just "disappeared" back to your home school. I picture kids vaporizing, leaving behind their red blazers in heaps.	 POINT OF VIEW: Paragraphs 68-77 A. Find Evidence: <u>Underline</u> at least two details that reveal Roli's reaction to the paint job.
[69] Roli shifts on his feet and points across the fields. Beefy football players are doing drills. Nearby, the girls' soccer team is practicing their passes. If you listen hard, you can hear the coaches' whistles, the grunts as the teams knuckle down.	B. Turn & Talk: What does this section reveal about Roli's point of view?
[70] I inch up the path a bit. I love soccer—and I'm good. Papi taught me most of my moves. He plays on a Sunday <i>fútbol</i> league at the park when his knees aren't bad—and thanks to the dads on the team, I know how to dribble and stall the ball on my ankles like a pro. Every once in a while, if they're short, they let me play keeper. I'm almost never stuck on the sidelines blowing a stupid <i>vuvuzela</i> . ¹⁶	C. Write: How is Roli's point of view different from Merci's?
[71] Maybe we can sit in the shade and watch for a while to see if they're any good? All employees are entitled to breaks, aren't they? But when I turn to ask Roli, he's gone.	·
[72] "Get to work," Papi says. He's already inside, spreading the drop cloths.	
[73] Seaward's school colors are red and gray, so all the doors and baseboards are the searing ¹⁷ color of a fire engine. Every time I shift my eyes to the floor, I see globs of blue and green floating in front of me, like levitating ¹⁸ beach balls.	
[74] "Hey! I'm having those afterimages," I say to Roli. He's the one who explained to me how the cone cells in your eyes work. It's kind of cool to be blind for a few minutes.	
[75] "Hurry up, Merci. I want to get out of here." He dips his roller again and turns back to the wall. His muscles strain against his T-shirt as he rolls faster and faster. "It shouldn't take forever to paint a stupid door."	
[76] "It does if you're doing a good job," I say.	
[77] I stand up and look over at Roli. What a disaster. When Papi sees this, he's dead. Papi says a good painter can work without splatters or drips. Roli has sloshed paint all over the place, and there are streaks and drips on the walls where there shouldn't be any. No quality control, that's the trouble. I'll have to discuss this with Papi as we determine Roli's future with us.	
Section 6	
[78] "You guys ready to take a break?" Papi calls. He's across the gym, patching a hole in the drywall. "We can take a ride to Burgers and Shakes."	
[79] We usually pack our lunch and dine "alfresco," as Papi calls it, which just means we picnic under a tree. It's too hot today, though, and a chocolate shake sounds like heaven.	
[80] I'm about to put down my brush when the door I've been painting swings wide open. Light floods inside and makes me squint. A group of upper-school girls is clustered outside. Their sweaty faces are almost as red as the paint. Grass clippings cling to their shin guards.	
 ¹⁶ A "vuvuzela" is a plastic horn instrument. ¹⁷ Searing (adjective): extremely hot or intense ¹⁸ Levitate (verb): to rise and float 	

- [81] They're jostling and shouting.
- [82] "It's boiling!"
- [83] "Go in already!"
- [84] "Stop shoving!"
- [85] "I have to pee!"

[86] A tall girl stands in the lead. She's probably the team captain, if that *C* on her jersey means anything. Plus, she looks the part, with muscular legs and hair piled high on her head like a lopsided doughnut. But before I can stop her, she reaches her arms wide and grabs the wet doorframe as if she's trying to keep her flock from moving forward.

[87] She pulls her hands back when she realizes what she's done.

[88] "Damn!" She stares as her palms, then gives me an ugly look, like it's my fault.

[89] One of the girls next to her giggles. "Oops." I rub my eyes with my forearm, trying to see them better around the big green globs that still linger before my eyes. I'm positive I stuck a sign in the grass outside, just like Papi said. WET PAINT. USE OTHER DOOR. But even if they missed it, couldn't they see that the surface is shiny. Can't they smell the fumes or see me standing here with a paintbrush? Hello?

[90] I'm furious, but my tongue goes thick in my mouth. Maybe it's the girl's bright eyes on me or maybe it's that they're all older. You have to be in high school to play on the varsity team, right? Or maybe it's really because Roli doesn't turn and come to help me. He keeps his back to them and keeps painting.

[91] Thank goodness for Papi. He wipes his hands and starts walking toward them from across the gym. He has a quick temper, so I'm expecting him to make a fuss the way he does at Roli and me when we track in dirt or argue too much. Or else he might just freeze them with his look, which is almost as bad. Papi's a big guy, and his eyes can go narrow and dark when he's mad.

[92] But before Papi can reach them, the girls start shoving again, trying to get out of the heat. They don't seem to care that he's holding up his hand to wave them off. It's like they don't see him at all.

- [93] "Move!"
- [94] "Let us in, Catie!"

[95] And just like that, they burst through, their hands and bodies sliding over the wet door as I stand there, rooted to the spot. They barrel through, shrieking with laughter as they get smeared. One or two make handprints on each other's backs. And then somebody wipes herself clean on one of the walls Roli finished a while ago. I stare, breathless, at the long streak of red fingers along the length of it.

[96] They're dead—and I can't wait to see it happen. Papi is going to yell at them for ruining my work. Any second, his voice will boom across the gym. The walls will rattle. When Papi loses his temper, it feels as if you're trapped inside a huge storm cloud.

[97] But as the seconds tick by, absolutely nothing happens. I finally turn to see that Papi has stopped in his tracks, his hands in his pockets as he watches girls race past. We are ghosts as they go by—unseen. Finally, the tall girl looks at us from the top of the steps leading to the locker room.

Paragraph 90

- A. Find Evidence: <u>Underline</u> two details that reveal how Merci and Roli respond differentl to the soccer team?
- B. Write: Why does Roli keep his back turned from Merci and the soccer team?

Paragraphs 97-101 Find Evidence: <u>Underline</u> two details that reveal Merci's reaction to the soccer team.

[98] <i>"Perdón,"</i> she calls out in a heavy American accent before she takes the steps, two at a time. There's laughter, hoots. Then another voice calls out from somewhere, "Excuse-oh <i>moi</i> !"	
[99] A metal door slams behind them.	
[100] I feel like I've been slapped. An ugly coldness creeps up from my stomach as we stand there in silence. <i>Perdón? Excuse-oh moi? Do they think we don't speak English? And even if we didn't, would that make their silly apology any better?</i>	
[101] But it's Papi's stillness that makes me feel worse. Why didn't he say anything? He's Papi. He's the boss, an adult, the guy in charge. How could he let this happen?	
[102] It's only when a man with sweat stains around his armpits comes jogging to the door that the silence is broken. It's Mr. Falco, the guidance counselor. He spoke last year at one of the parent college nights I was dragged to. Seaward Pines School was a special place, he said that night. A school with a history of turning out fine young men and women.	
[103] He steps carefully through the door, looks at the mess, and shakes his head.	POINT OF VIEW: Paragraphs 105-111 A. Find Evidence: <u>Underline</u> a piece of evidence
[104] "I told them to use the side entrance," he said, sighing.	that best reveals Merci's changed perspective
[105] "They should come clean it up," I snap.	of her dad.
[106] Papi shoots me a warning look. "Quiet, Merci." His eyes slice through me in a way I'm not expecting. But why? I'm not the one who made this mess.	B. Write: How has Merci's perspective started to
[107] "But, Papi—"	change?
[108] " <i>Sio</i> —" ¹⁹ he hisses.	
[109] When I drop my stare down at my shoes, he turns back to Mr. Falco and pastes on a smile. "It's no problem, sir. They're children, and accidents happen. We'll clean it up."	
[110] With those words, my father shrinks before my very eyes. My arms hurt, and I'm thirsty and hot. I feel ugly. My cheeks burn as I stand there, humiliated for all of us.	C. Write: The author can reveal a character's point of view through their actions, dialogue,
[111] <i>I will not clean this up</i> , I tell myself. I slide my gaze to Roli. His jaw twitches as he rolls on a new coat of paint, but he won't look at me.	and thoughts. How does the author reveal Merci's changing point of view in this section?
[112] "Thank you," Mr. Falco says. He walks away and closes the glass door of the athletics office at the far end of the gym.	
Section 7	
 [113] It doesn't take that long to touch up the walls or to repaint the door, but I'n furious just the same. I don't speak to Papi for the rest of the day, not even when he buys me an extra large chocolate shake. That afternoon, I let Roli sit in front and brood all the way home as I pick the dried red paint from under my nails. Every bump makes the springs in the seats squeak as we make one turn after another and head over the bridge again toward home. A million thoughts bang around inside my head, but I can't seem to turn them into a single question. All I feel is a rotting feeling inside. It's like I'm putrefying, just like Doña Rosa. [114] Finally, Emerald Isle Condominiums comes into view. [115] "I'll see if one of the guys from the team can help me finish up tomorrow," Papi says as Roli and I climb out. He doesn't look at me as he says it, which makes me feel satisfied. At least he knows I'm not speaking to him. He taps his horn 	
¹⁹ "shhh" or "be quiet" in English	

before he pulls away, and Roli turns. "Make sure Merci works on her reading." Then he's off.

[116] "I don't need your help," I hiss at Roli as the van disappears around the corner.

[117] "Suit yourself," he says.

[118] I don't follow Roli upstairs. Instead, I walk toward the pool. The old ladies who usually bob in the water aren't here. They might have been scared away by the heat, or maybe they're praying for Doña Rosa at the funeral parlor in Lake Worth. I let myself in the gate and sit at the pool's edge with my legs dangling in the water. Roli and I used to do handstands in here. We used to dive for pool sticks. But now all I see is an ugly pool. Leaves are floating on the surface, and I'm pretty sure there's a dead frog in the deep end. The deck chairs are lopsided, and the scummy water is warm enough to poach you. I think of the pretty office at Seaward Pines, the fountain with cherubs²⁰ spitting water, and feel mad all over again.

[119] I don't know how long I sit there, but finally, someone opens the gate behind me. "Mami says to come up." Roli has changed into shorts, and he's barefoot. "She wants you to eat."

[120] "I'm not hungry." I go back to watching lizards dart around the pool deck.

[121] Roli stays quiet for a few seconds. Then he walks over to where I'm sitting and curls his toes over the edge.

[122] "Hunger strike, huh?" he says. "How long you think you'll hold out?"

[123] I give him my darkest look.

[124] Roli considers the water as a beetle paddles near our legs. He walks to the supply closet at the shallow end of the pool and finds the net. I watch him circle the perimeter, cleaning away the mess. He even scoops up the frog and hurls it like a lacrosse ball into the bushes. When he's done, he walks back to me. I can feel a fight between us.

[125] "Merci...," he begins.

[126] But I strike first, hard and fast. "Seaward Pines is a dumb school," I blurt. "I'll hate it. And I hate Papi, too."

[127] Roli sighs. He's quiet for a long while, which makes me uncomfortable. My brother has always been strangely good at reading my mind. Can't he see how awful it felt to be unimportant, to watch Papi stand there like a chump?

[128] "What did you want Papi to do, Merci? Pitch a fit and blow your free ride?"

[129] Without warning, tears spring to my eyes. He pretends not to notice. Instead, he cups my scalp with his enormous hand and gives a squeeze. "Try to let this idea into your thick cranium. Papi *chose* to be invisible today so that you won't ever have to be."

[130] I look up at him guiltily.

[131] "That's harder to do than shooting off your mouth, Merci."

[132] Without warning, he yanks off his shirt. He has Papi's same shape, even if he's a little skinnier. There are still tiny dots of paint in his hair, a smear at his elbow.

POINT OF VIEW: Paragraph 118

Find Evidence: <u>Underline</u> at least two details that reveal how the day's events have changed Merci' point of view.

POINT OF VIEW: Paragraph 125-131

- A. Find Evidence: <u>Underline</u> two pieces of evidence that reveal Roli's perspective of his dad's actions.
- B. Write: How is Roli's perspective of his dad's actions different from Merci's?

- C. Write: How does the author reveal Roli's poil of view in this section?
- D. Write: How does her conversation with Roli affect Merci's perspective on what happenec in the gym?

Paragraph 135

Write: What does Merci's jump "into the deep end" tell us about her attitude toward life's challenges?

[133] He cannonballs into the pool and makes a spray arc that soaks me to my underwear. For a second, I'm stunned. I want to shout at him, stay enemies, but instead, I take a deep breath and let the water offer what relief it will.
[134] "Race?" He bobs back up to the surface, grinning. "Come on. Show me what you're made of."
[135] I hesitate, my shame holding me still. But in the end, I stand up and shimmy out of my overalls until I'm just in a T-shirt and panties. I jump, arms wide, eyes open. Then I paddle after him, reaching and gasping into the deep end like mad.
"Sol Painting, Inc." by Meg Medina from *Flying Lessons & Other Stories.* Copyright © 2017 by Meg Medina.

Day 4, Activity 1: Vocabulary Application

Answer each question in **1-2 complete sentences**. Make sure that you use the <u>underlined vocabulary</u> word in your answer.

1. If you could be an <u>apprentice</u> for a day in any career or job, what would you choose to do? Explain

why.

- 2. What is an effective way for parents to <u>enforce</u> their rules and expectations with their children at home?
- 3. Describe a scene that might cause you to stare and gape out of shock or surprise.
- 4. Name a place where it would be difficult to maneuver a large vehicle. Why did you pick that place?_____

 How do people respond differently to a well-<u>manicured</u> space as opposed to a messy or overgrown area?

Day 4, Activity 2: Multiple Choice Questions

Step 1

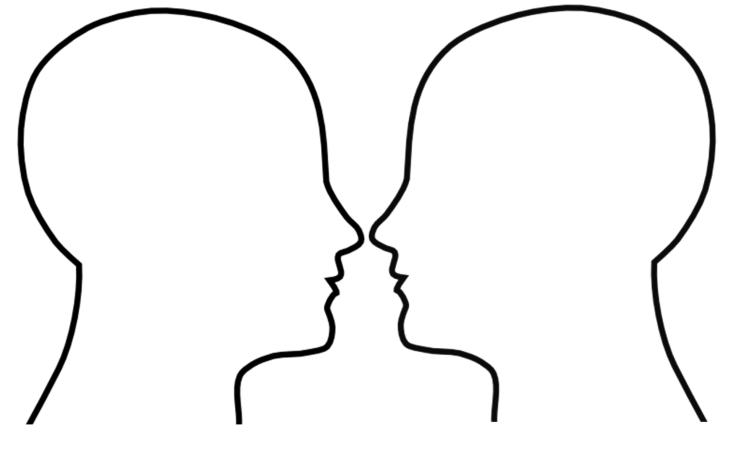
Directions: Answer the multiple choice questions below.

MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS

- 1. How does the author develop Merci's point of view in paragraphs 97-101? [RL.6]
 - A. through her reaction to the soccer team and their coach
 - B. by showing her reaction to Roli's response to the soccer team
 - C. through the words and dialogue she speaks to Roli and her father
 - D. by sharing her inner thoughts and observations of her father's actions
- 2. How does the author develop Roli's point of view in paragraphs 125-131? [RL.6]
 - A. by showing his reaction to what Merci does
 - B. by sharing his inner thoughts with the reader
 - C. through the words and dialogue he speaks to Merci
 - D. through his reaction to what his father says and does
- 3. PART A: Over the course of the story, Merci's view of her dad changes because [RL.6]
 - A. She is confused and hurt by her dad's reaction to disrespect.
 - B. She is frustrated that the job is going to take longer than expected.
 - C. She is upset that he gave Roli more responsibility on the job site than her.
 - D. She does not understand why he would choose to send her to Seaward Pines.
- 4. **PART B:** Which piece of evidence *best* reveals Merci's changing perspective toward her dad? **[RL.1]**
 - A. "The whole sky reflects in Papi's paint-speckled shades as he looks over and smiles." (Paragraph 36)
 - B. "Papi can carry several cans in each hand. He's the strongest dad | know." (Paragraph 52)
 - C. "Why didn't he say anything? He's Papi. He's the boss, an adult, the guy in charge. How could he let this happen?" (Paragraph 101)
 - D. "It doesn't take that long to touch up the walls or to repaint the door, but I'm furious just the same." (Paragraph 113)

Day 5, Activity 1: Conflicting Points of View

Choose Merci and one of her family members, Roli or Papi, to creatively represent in a word and image collage using the two facing profiles. Think of images that would reflect their characteristics and points of view, and think of quotes from the story that best communicate these characteristics and points of view. Try to represent what makes them similar as well as what makes them unique. Get creative but stick to what you know from the text about their personalities.



Day 5, Activity 2: Short Response

Step 2

Directions: *Respond to the Short Response prompt below.*

SHORT RESPONSE

How do Merci and Roli view their Papi's reaction to the soccer team differently? How does the author develop these two points of view? [RL.6]

In the text, / In the story ... • In [paragraph X,] ... • When [X happens] / When • [character Y does / says] ... • The author illustrates this when ... • For example, ... SENTENCE PROMPTS FOR EXPLAINING EVIDENCE: • This means ... • This illustrates ... This reveals ... ٠ This highlights ... • PARAGRAPH OUTLINE Claim: Evidence Explanation Evidence • Explanation Evidence . • Explanation

HELPFUL RESOURCES

SENTENCE PROMPTS FOR INTRODUCING EVIDENCE: